

# Theoretical Physics Division Seminar

Fundamental Research Department  
NATIONAL CENTRE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

**25.11.2020 (Wednesday); Time: 11:15**

**The seminar is held online:**

[https://www.gotomeet.me/NCBJmeetings/bp2\\_seminar](https://www.gotomeet.me/NCBJmeetings/bp2_seminar)

**dr Fred Jendrzejewski, Heidelberg University**

**“Lattice gauge theories and cold atomic mixtures”**

## **ABSTRACT:**

In the fundamental laws of physics, gauge fields mediate the interaction between charged particles. An example is quantum electrodynamics—the theory of electrons interacting with the electromagnetic field—based on  $U(1)$  gauge symmetry. Solving such gauge theories is in general a hard problem for classical computational techniques. While quantum computers suggest a way forward, it is difficult to build large-scale digital quantum devices required for complex simulations. In this talk, I will present our work on analog quantum simulators of a  $U(1)$  gauge theory in one spatial dimension. To engineer the local gauge symmetry, we employ inter-species spin-changing collisions in an atomic mixture. We demonstrate the experimental realization of the elementary building block and discuss how it can be scaled to a  $U(1)$  gauge theory in one spatial dimension.

*Best regards,*

*T. Altinoluk, M. Kowal, P. Małkiewicz, E. Sessolo, P. Zin*